**Bio**

André Bächtiger is chair of Political Theory and Empirical Democracy Research at the University of Stuttgart. His research focuses on the challenges of mapping and measuring deliberation and political communication as well as understanding the preconditions and outcomes of high-quality deliberation in the contexts of both representative institutions and mini-publics. He is co-editor of a forthcoming Oxford Handbook of Deliberative Democracy (with John Dryzek, Jane Mansbridge, and Mark Warren).